रोजगार अवसरों की आवश्यकता

7693. श्री राम जेठमलानी :
श्रीमती सुषमा स्वराज :

क्या **योजना और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन** मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि योजनानुसार आठवी पंचवर्षीय योजना के दौरान प्रति वर्ष रोजगार अवसरों में 2.6 प्रतिशत से 2.8 प्रतिशत तक की अतिरिक्त वृद्धि करने की आवश्यकता थी ;

(ख) यदि हां, तो क्या यह सच है कि योजना के प्रथम दो वर्षों के दौरान रोजगार अवसरों में केवल 2.1 प्रतिशत और 1.8 प्रतिशत तक की वृद्धि की जा सकी ;

(ग) यदि नहीं, तो इस संबंध में तथ्य क्या हैं ;

(घ) क्या सरकार ने योजना के शेष वर्षों में रोजगार के अवसरों में वृद्धि की दर और बढ़ाकर निर्धारित लक्ष्य प्राप्त करने का निश्चय किया है ; और

(ङ) यदि हां, तो तत्संबंधी ब्यौरा क्या है ?

योजना और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय के राज्य मंत्री (श्री गिरिधर गमंग) : (क) से (ङ) आठवीं पंचवर्षीय योजना (1992–97) में औसतन 2.6% से 2.8% प्रतिवर्ष की रोजगार विकास दर परिकल्पित की गई है जो 5.6% की वार्षिक की आर्थिक विकास दर के समनुरूप है । नवीनतम आनुमानों से पता चलता है कि 1992–93 और 1993–94 के दौरान अर्थव्यवस्था की वार्षिक विकास दर क्रमश: 2.18% और 1.63% थी । 1994–95 के दौरान रोजगार के 2.29% की दर से वृद्धि होने का अनुमान है जिससे 1992–95 अवधि के दौरान रोजगार की औसत वार्षिक विकास दर 2.03% हो जाती है । रोजगार की विकास दर में कमी मूलत: 1992–95 के दौरान अर्थव्यवस्था की विकास दर 4.6% वार्षिक के कारण है जो योजन में लक्षित विकास दर से कम है । आने वाले वर्षों में अर्थव्यवस्था में उच्च विकास होने की संभावना है इसलिए योजना के रोजगार विकास लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त कर लिए जाने की संभावना है ।

Achievements under Minimum Needs Programme

76';4. SHRI PRAGADA KOTAIAH:
DR. SHRIKANT RAMCHANDRA JICHKAR:

Will the Minister of PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION be pleased to state:

(a) the statictics achievements under the Minimum Needs Programme in the country as on June, 1991 and the corresponding levels of achievements as in May, 1995;

(b) the target fixed for the current and next year; and

(c) the steps being taken to accelerate this programme?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI GIRIDHAR GAMANG): A comparative statement on financial and physical performance under MNP in the country from 1990-91 to 1994-95 is given at Annsxure-I and II. *(See* Appendix 173, Annexure 165]

(b) The target under various components of MNP are decided at the time of commencement of the Annual Plans. The componant wise target under MNIor the current year 1995-96 is in the process of finalisation. The target for the next year 1956-97 will be decided at the time of commencement of the Annual Plan for 1996-97.

(c) Over the years MNP has received greater attention with specific earmark-

ing of sectoral outlays for this programme in the plans of the State Government. In addition to this, in some of the components under the MNP. Centra! Government has also supplemented the State funds to increase the coverage of this programme.

Physical targeting of items under 20 Point Programme

7695. SHRIMATI BASANTI SHARMA:
SHRI RAM RATAN RAM:
DR. SHRIKANT RAMCHANDRA JICHKAR:

Will the Minister of PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMEN-TION be pleased to state;

(a) the items identified for physical targetting under the 20 point programme;

(b) what was their level of achieve ment as on June, 1991 and what is their level of achievement as in May, 1995; and

(c) the steps being taken to fulfil the targets identified?

THE MTNISTFR OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI GIRIDHAR GAMANG): *(a)* All the physical targets are set by the nodal Ministries/Departments for 65 items under the Twenty Point Programme (TPP). Hbwever, 28 crucial items only are monitored on a monthly basis and reports of the progress in the implementation are brought out by this Department. List of the 28 items is at Statement. *(See* below)

(b) The targets and achievements as on June, 1991 are given in Annexure *(See* Appendix 173, Annexure no. 166.) Achievements as in May, 95 are yet to be received from the States as the month is still in progress. The position of targets and achievements as on February, 1995 is given in the Annexure.

(c) The following steps are being taken to fulfill the targets:

(i) The actual implementation of the schemes is done by the concerned nodal Ministries/Departments. The Department of Programme Implementation (DPI) is concerned with the monitoring of the progress of implementation of the Schemes. Steps are therefore, taken by the concerned Ministries/Departments. However, as a monitoring agency the DPI obtains data from State[UTsjcentral Ministries/ Departments about the progress in achieving the targets under each scheme on a monthly/half yearly and annual basis. Based on this information, DPI brings out monthly, half yearly and annual reports, thus providing feed back to the implementing agencies for improving the progress in achieving the targets. The DPI also apprises the concerned nodal Ministries/Departments as well as the State Governments/Union Territories about unsatisfactory performance under a particular scheme.

(ii) Carrying out review with Central Ministries/Departments concerned as well as State Governments.

(iii) Undertaking field visits to the States/Union Territories.

iv) By means of ranking of States on the basis of the performance of 19 Key items monitored on monthly basis, a kind of competition has been created among the States/UTs to move towards better performance.